

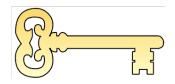


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TARIRO FINANCIAL SERVICES (PTY) LTD

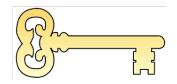
IMPAIRED LIVES INSURABILITY:

DAWN OF A NEW ERA





AGENDA



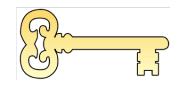
- Explore the nature of longevity improvements
- History and milestones of longevity improvements

SECTION

- Implications
- Applications
 - Impaired life insurance





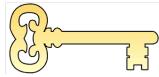


What is the need that we seek to address







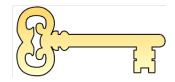


- By cause of death
- By age ranges at which improvements take place





NATURE OF LONGEVITY IMPROVEMENTS: Alternative view



• Analyse improvements into two parts

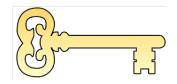
Changes in disease-specific incidence rates

Changes in survival rates of those afflicted by these

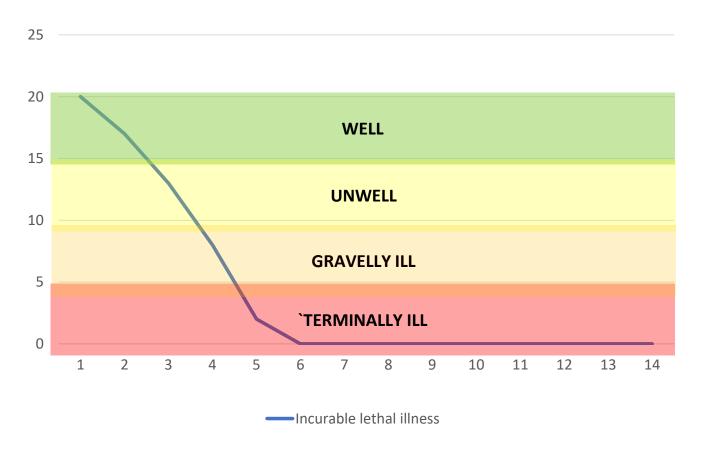
diseases







Progression of illness

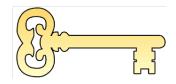


SECTION

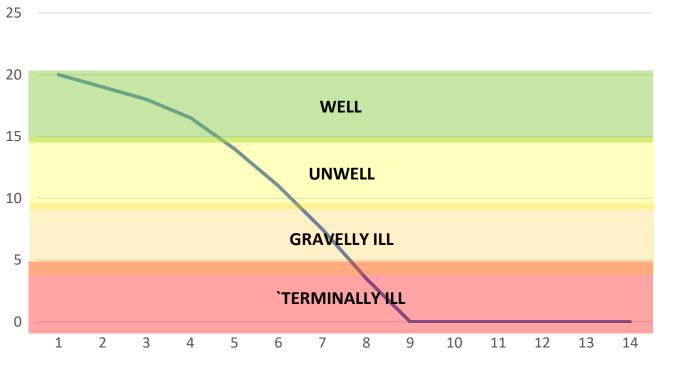


C O L L O Q U I U M 2 O I 9





Progression of illness



-----Incurable lethal illness

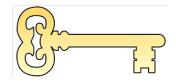
SECTION



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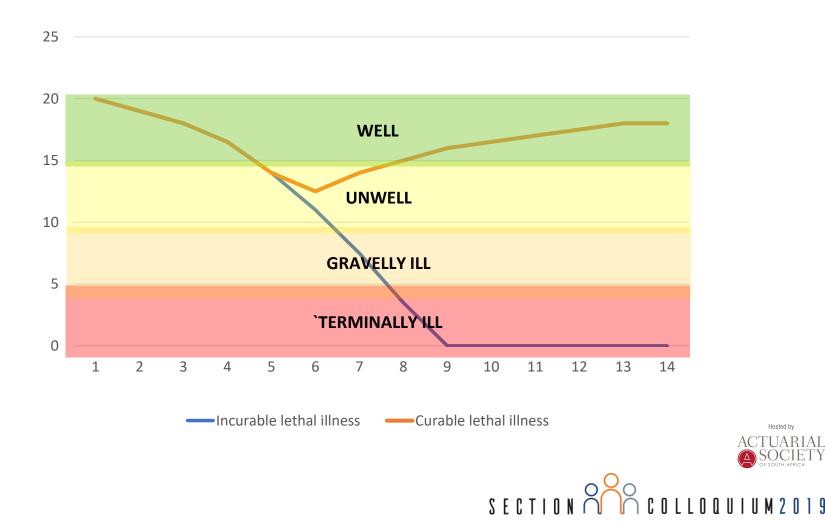




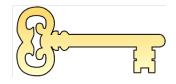
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Progression of illness





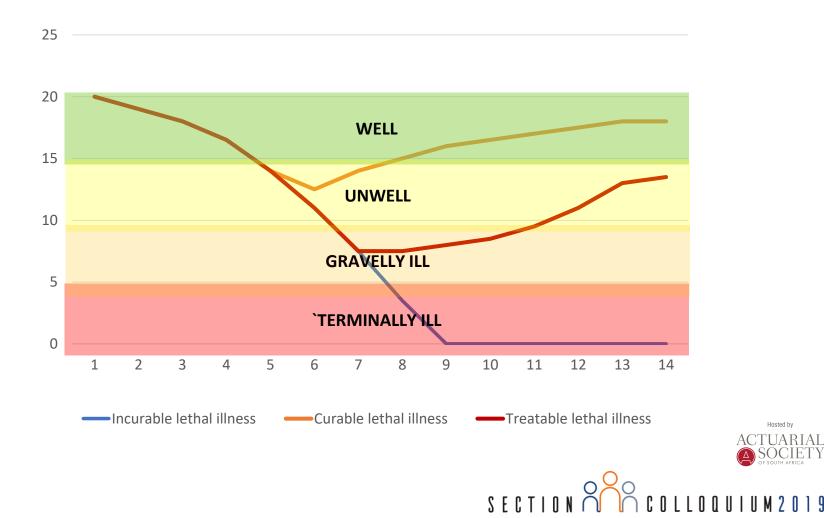


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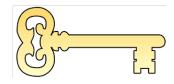
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Progression of illness





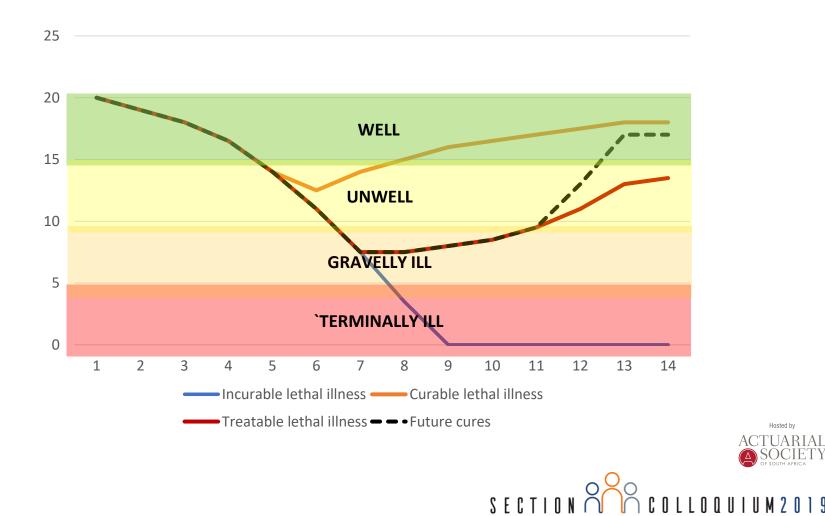


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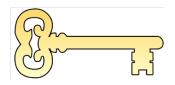
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Progression of illness







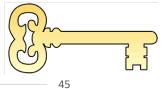
EXAMPLES OF LETHAL CONDITIONS TURNED CHRONIC:

PROSTATE CANCER AND BREAST CANCER

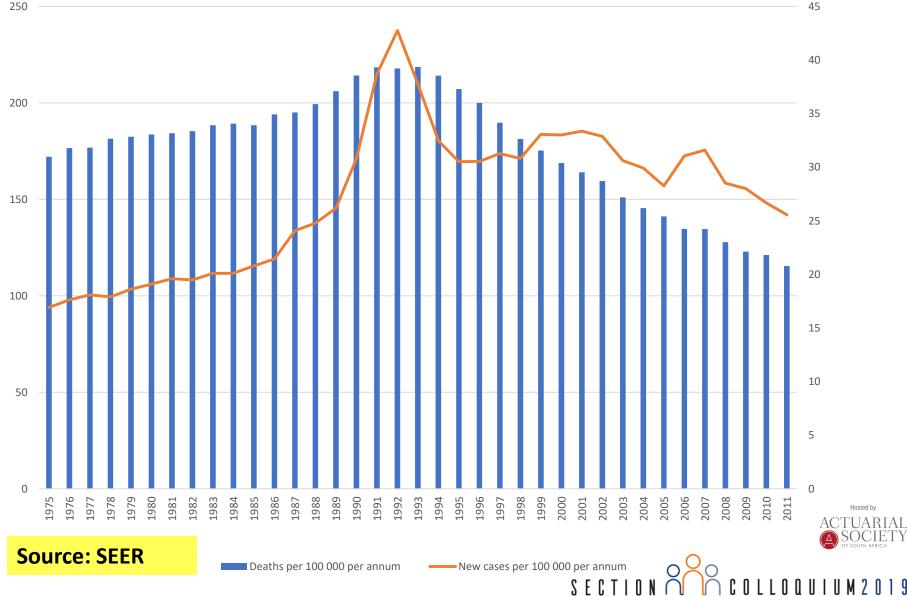




PROSTATE CANCER

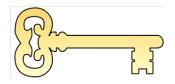


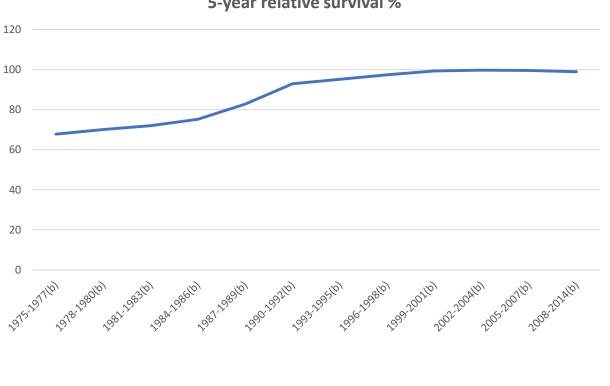
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PROSTATE CANCER





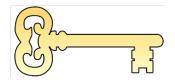
5-year relative survival %

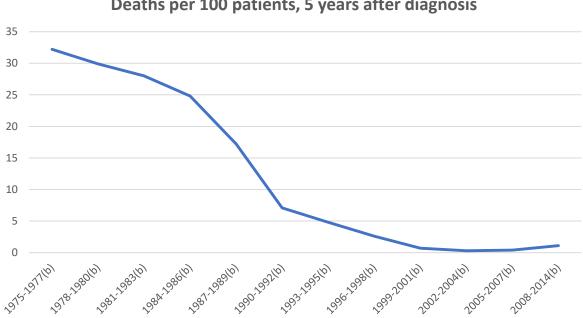


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PROSTATE CANCER





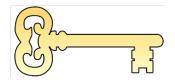
Deaths per 100 patients, 5 years after diagnosis

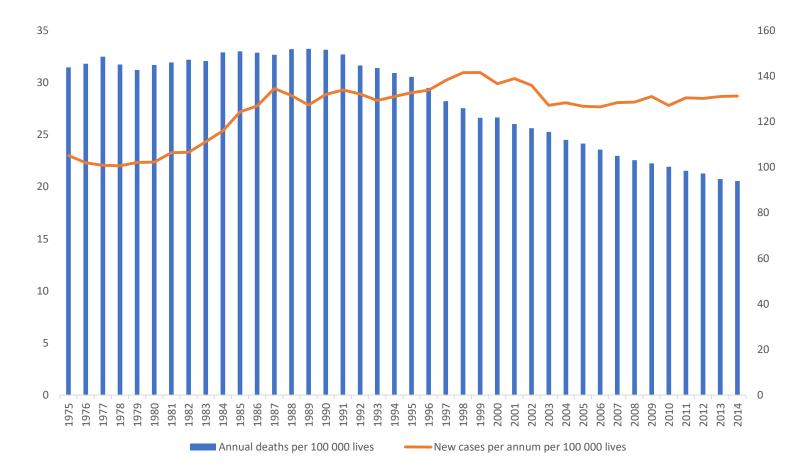


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BREAST CANCER

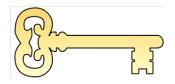




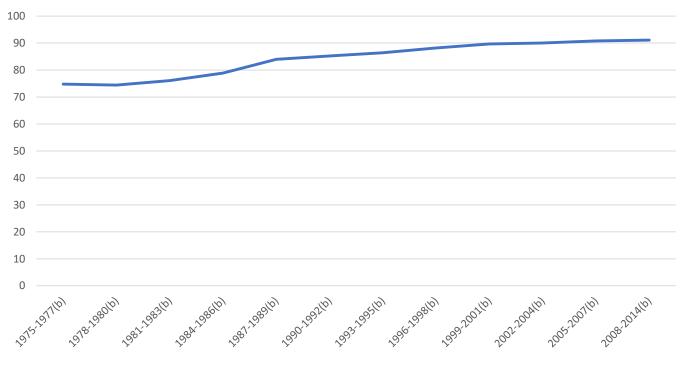




BREAST CANCER





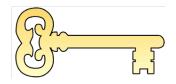


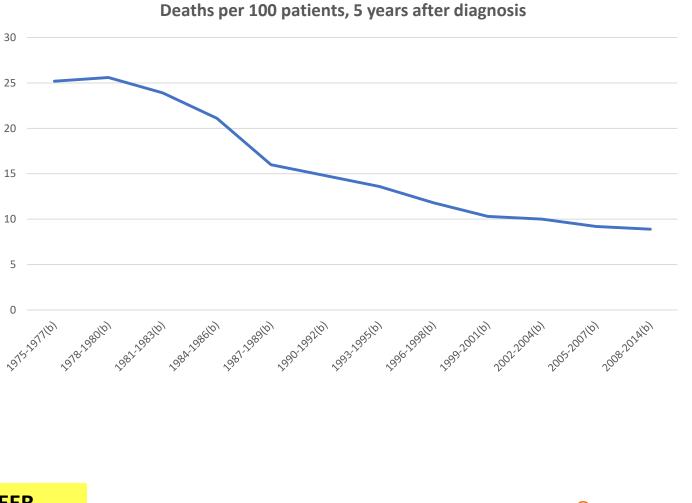


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BREAST CANCER



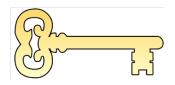


Source: SEER



Hosted by ACTUARIAL SOCIETY

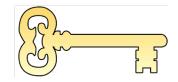




IMPLICATIONS & APPLICATIONS







- Prohibitive cost of cancer treatment due to
 - Substantial increase in treatment cost per case AND
 - Increase in proportion of population with cancer

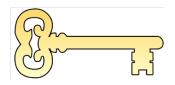
- Biologics can easily cost over \$400 000 per course
- Even 3rd party payers (Insurers, Governments) are now passing on an increasing share of burden back to patients

SECTIO

Result is financial toxicity



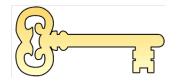




CANCER TREATMENT FINANCE INSTRUMENT





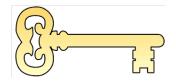


What is the need that we seek to address





Swap instrument

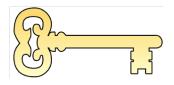


- Changes nature of treatment payment obligation
- From liability for treatment to liability for <u>successful</u> treatment
- Basic measure of success is survival





Swap instrument



• Other measures can be used as well-

Cancer remission

➤and thereafter remaining cancer free

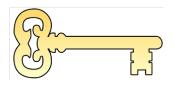
- ➤ Metastasis
- ≻Relapse
- Referred to as Outcomes-based reimbursement models ('OBM')

SECTION

As opposed to conventional Fee-For Service ('FFS') models





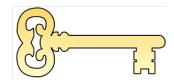


CANCER TREATMENT

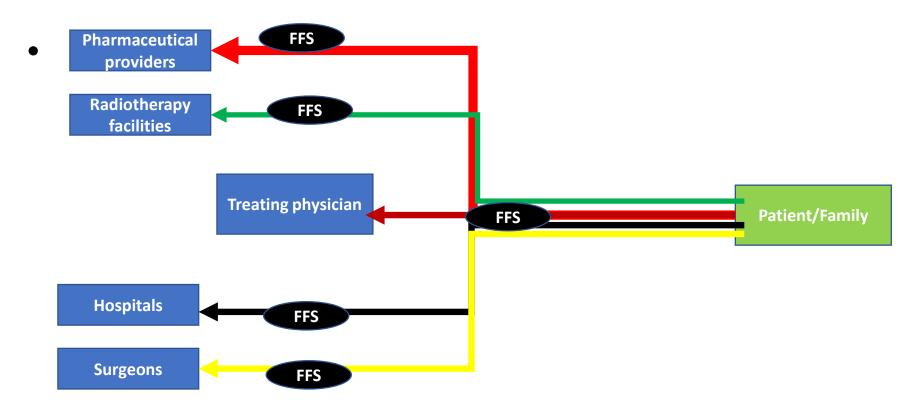
FINANCE SWAP





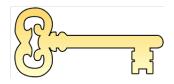


Conventional monetary flows

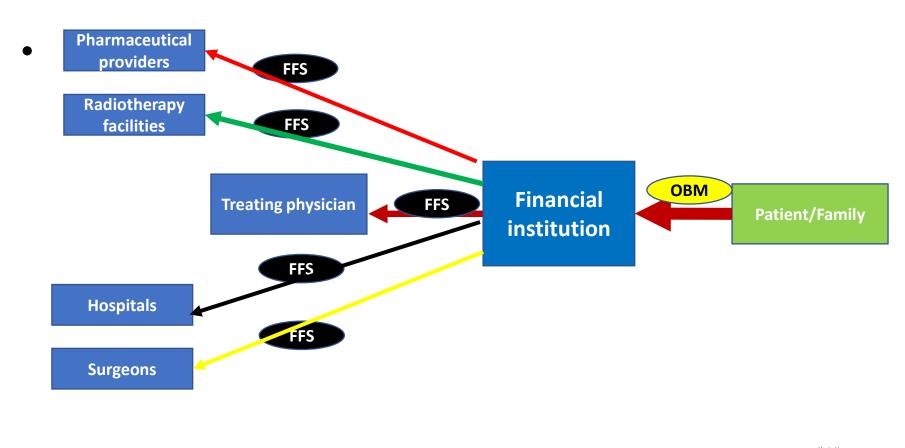




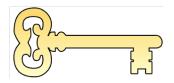




Monetary flows under swap



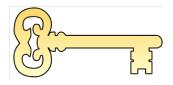




WHY NOW?

Private & Confidential

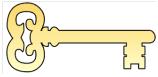




- ✓ Loss event must be well defined, and unambiguous;
- ✓ Events must be independent of each other
- Arrangement must not be susceptible to moral hazard;
- x Arrangement must not be susceptible to anti-selection
- x Mortality rates must be forecastable with degree of certainty
- x Possible loss must be substantial
- x Low Likelihood of a loss





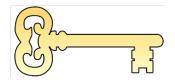


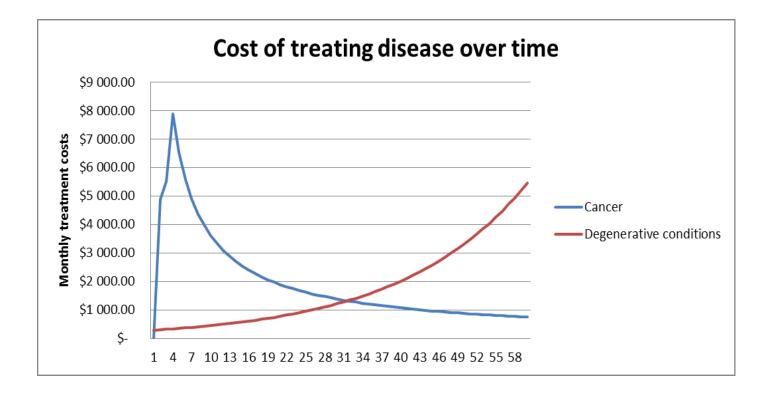
- Arrangement are susceptible to anti-selection:
 - Information asymmetry no longer so stark. Objective clinical measures of severity of malignancy
- Mortality not forecastable with degree of certainty
 - Rich databases of cancer morbidity and mortality also now available
- Likelihood of a loss NOT low
 - Much lower probabilities of loss
- Possible loss NOT substantial
 - Losses ARE NOW substantial





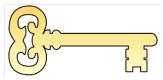
Why Cancer?







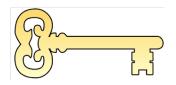




- For patient/family-mitigates financial toxicity, even averting bankruptcy
- For patient/family-Easier to secure treatment financing and on favourable terms. Improves clinical outcomes
- For treating physician-strengthens guarantee of payment for services.
- For treating physician- Reduces constraints on selection of optimal treatment options





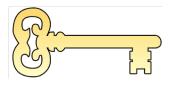


PARENTAL SUPPORT COVER





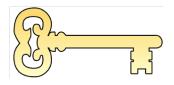
Longevity implications



- Longevity primarily responsible for pensions crisis
- Compounded by shift from DB to DC
- Responsibility for pensioner support falling back to adult children (often middle aged themselves)
- Cost of support exacerbated by soaring medical costs







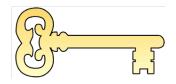
- This gives rise to an insurable interest for middle aged people with elderly parents
- If they support these parents there is a risk that they pre-decease them
- This risk can be mitigated by life insurance.
- Insurable risk even if the insured life is impairedrisk of deceasing parent may still be low enough to be insurable

SECTION





CONCLUSION



#ImpairedLivesMatter

